CAPSULE SUMMARY SHEET

Survey No.: <u>CH-474 (PACS B48)</u> Construction Date: <u>circa 1930</u>	
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Name: Ferguson Property

Location: 15080 Cedarbrook Place, Hughesville vicinity, Charles County

Private/Barn/Occupied/Fair/Restricted

<u>Description</u>: The Ferguson Property consists of a 1-story, side-gable brick cottage constructed in 1965, a circa 1930 barn and three additional agricultural buildings constructed circa 1970. The buildings are located on the east side of Cedarbrook Place, south of Carrico Mill Road in the Hughesville vicinity, Charles County.

<u>Significance</u>: The Ferguson Property is a 5 hectare (12.28 acre) parcel located on the east side of Cedarbrook Place. Bill and Jeanette Ferguson purchased the property from Eric Dorsey in 1995. The Charles County tax records list the house as constructed in 1965, while Barn #1 was constructed circa 1930, according to the owner. The structure is an example of a common all-purpose barn found throughout the state and county.

Mary	ylan	d Historical	L TI	rust		
Mari	vlan	d Inventory Hughesville	of	Historic	Properties	Form
MD 3	5 -	Hughesvillé	Pro	oiect	ı	

DOE	ves	no

1. Name	3: (indicate preferre	ed name)		
historic				
and/or common	Ferguson Property			
2. Loca	ation:			
street & numbe	er 15080 Cedarbrook Plac	ce	not for publication	1
city, town Hu	ughesville <u>x</u> vi	icinity of	congressional district	
state	Maryland	county	Charles	
3. Clas	ssification:			
Categorydistrict _x_building(s)structuresiteobject 4. Owne	Ownershippublicpublicboth Public Acquisitionin processbeing consideredx_not applicable Property	Status _x_occupiedunoccupiedwork in progres Accessible _x_yes: restricted _yes: unrestricted _no (give names and	entertainment government	
name Bill and	d Jeanette Ferguson			
street & numbe	er 15080 Cedarbrook Plac	e e	telephone no.	:
city,town Hu	ughesville		state and zip code	MD 20637
5. Loca	ation of Legal	Description		
Land Records C	Office of Charles County			liber 2130
street & numbe	er Charles Street			folio 396
city,town La	Plata			state MD
6. Repr	resentation in	Existing Hi	storical Surv	eys
title				1479 <u> </u>
date		feder	alstatecount	ylocal
docository for	survey records		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
city,town			state	

7. Description

Survey No. CH-474 (PACS B48)

excellentdeterioratedunalteredx_original sitgoodruinsx_alteredmovedx_fairunexposed	date of move	
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Resource Count: 4

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Ferguson Property consists of a 1-story, side-gable brick cottage constructed in 1965, a circa 1930 barn and three additional agricultural buildings constructed circa 1970. The buildings are located on the east side of Cedarbrook Place, south of Carrico Mill Road in the Hughesville vicinity, Charles County.

The 1-story barn constructed in 1930 (barn #1) has a side-gable roof covered with metal. The barn is of wood-frame construction with vertical wood siding, and it is supported by concrete piers. One entrance is located on the long side of the barn, while the gable end has a double door. The north elevation has a 1-story, shed roof addition. The addition has a double door on the west elevation. Barn #1 is located south of the house.

The additional outbuildings consist of a tobacco barn (barn #2) with an adjacent tobacco stripping building and an animal barn (barn #3). The other buildings are of wood-frame construction with metal roofs. Barn #2 is located south of the house and north of barn #1. The tobacco stripping building is located east of the tobacco barn. Barn #3 is located southwest of the house and west of the other barns.

The property is located on the east side of Carrico Mill Road and south of Carrico Mill Road, with modern residences on all sides.

1400 - 149 1500 - 159 1600 - 169 1700 - 179 1800 - 189	icarchaeology-prehistoric 99archeology-historic 99agriculture 99architecture 99art 99commerce communication	conservation economics education engineering	landscape architecture law literature military music	sciencesculpturesocial/ humanitariantheater
Specific o	dates circa 1930		Builder/Architect Unkno	own
check:	Applicable Criteria: and/or Applicable Exceptions: Level of Significance:	ABC	DEFG	

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The Ferguson Property is a 5 hectare (12.28 acre) parcel located on the east side of Cedarbrook Place. Bill and Jeanette Ferguson purchased the property from Eric Dorsey in 1995. The Charles County tax records list the house as constructed in 1965, while Barn #1 was constructed circa 1930, according to the owner. There are no detailed, published historic maps of Charles County, Waryland that locate and indicate ownership of structures.

The Maryland Colony was granted by King Charles I to Lord Baltimore in 1632. Two years later, the first European community was established at St. Mary's City. Subsequent colonization moved north, along the Potomac and Patuxent Rivers. As settlers migrated away from St. Mary's City, the formation of a new county became necessary. In 1658 Charles County was founded in an area originally inhabited by Algonquins of the Powhatan Confederacy. Road clearing began in the mideighteenth century as a result of the establishment of port towns and Maryland's rising population. Tobacco cultivation dominated the economic and social life of Charles County until the mid-nineteenth century when soil exhaustion required agricultural diversification. The introduction of rail lines in the late nineteenth century linked Charles County with the north and south, encouraging trade. While the suburbanization of Charles County was ensured by the widespread availability of the automobile in the mid-twentieth century, the County has retained its rural and agricultural character.

The area that became Hughesville was located in Lord Baltimore's grant of 6,879.9 hectares (17,000 acres) of Newport Hundred to Major William Boarman during 1650-1699. This land included the region "east of Zachiah Swamp" and became known as Boarman's Manor. Hughesville does not appear on an 1840 Map of a Part of Maryland, and Fisher's 1852 Gazetteer of the State of Maryland did not list the community. Hughesville was located at the crossroads of two of the main routes through Charles County: Burnt Store to Patuxent City and on to Annapolis, (Burnt Store Road and Prince Frederick Road/Route 231) and Bryantown to Charlotte Hall and on to St. Mary's City (Leonardtown Road/Route 5). Accordingly, Hughesville is shown on Martenet's 1866 Map of Maryland, Atlas Edition. The 1871 State Gazette and Merchants and Farmers Directory for Maryland and the District of Columbia called Hughesville a "post town." Bland's 1887 Maryland Directory and State Gazetteer listed both Episcopal and Roman Catholic churches in Hughesville well as a Friends' school, four (4) general merchandise stores, two (2) saloons, two (2) undertakers, a wheelwright, a blacksmith, a tobacco buyer, and a population of fifty (50). Gannett's 1904 Gazetteer of Maryland defined Hughesville as a "post village...on the Washington, Potomac and Chesapeake Railroad" (Gannett 1904: 43). By 1906 the community was known as "a station of the Southern Maryland Railroad...and a banking town" with two (2) physicians, two (2) general stores, two (2) blacksmiths, a grist and saw mill, a flour mill, an undertaker and

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM PESOURCE NAME: Ferguson Property JURVEY NO.: CH-474 (PACS B48)

ADDRESS: 15080 Cedarbrook Place, Hughesville vicinity, Charles County

8. Significance (Continued)

livery, a hotel, a hotel and saloon, a grocer and saloon, an insurance salesman, and a population of 150 (Maryland 1906: 667).

The barn on the Ferguson Property was constructed circa 1930. Barn construction followed ethnic traditions. Dutch barns were nearly square and covered with a highly pitched roof. They employed a three-bay design with a large door at the center and smaller doors at the eaves which allowed access for the livestock. Hay was stored in a loft area above the animals. The English barn also contained three bays but with a long horizontal face and a low pitched gable roof. Where Dutch and English settlement coincided, a barn which combined construction styles developed (Arthur and Witney 1988, 36-83).

Foundation walls were frequently of fieldstone masonry construction which was also used most frequently for gable end walls before the mid nineteenth century, when increasing supplies and reduced cost of pre-cut lumber led to the adoption of wood. Vertical sheathing was often used for front and rear facades from an early date. Roofs were covered with shingle, slate, or metal. On late eighteenth and early nineteenth century barns, a series of tall vertical vents, or embrasures, punctuated the walls, providing ventilation and illumination of the barn's interior. The wood walls of later barns featured louvers and windows for the same purpose.

National Register Evaluation:

Constructed circa 1930, the barn on the Ferguson Property is not eligible for the National Register of Historic Places. The property is not eligible under Criterion A, as research conducted indicates no association with any historic events or trends significant in the development of national, state or local history. The barn is no longer associated with its historic farmstead and, therefore does not represent a theme of agricultural production in Charles County. Historic research indicates that the property has no association with persons who have made specific contributions to history, and therefore, it does not meet Criterion B. It is not eligible under Criterion C, due to a lack of architectural distinction. The structure is an example of a common all-purpose barn found throughout the county and state. Finally, the structure has no known potential to yield important information, and therefore, is not eligible under Criterion D.

MARYLAND Eligibility recommended Comments	HISTORICAL TRUST Eligibility Not Recommended
eviewer, OPS: Definition of the Reviewer, NR Program: Reviewer, Review	Date: 51278

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January 1997/revised February 1998

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rame/title Caroline Hall/Tim Tamburrino organization P.A.C. Spero & Company date January 1997/revised February 1998 street & number 40 W. Chesapeake Avenue, Suite 412 telephone (410) 296-1635 city or town Baltimore state Maryland

> The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

> The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

Maryland Historical Trust

DHCP/DHCD

100 Community Place

Crownsville, MD 21032-2023

(410) 514-7600

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

"ESOURCE NAME: Ferguson Property JURVEY NO.: CH-474 (PACS B48)

ADDRESS: 15080 Cedarbrook Place, Hughesville vicinity, Charles County

9. Major Bibliographical References

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- Brown, Jack D., et al. <u>Charles County</u>, <u>Maryland</u>, <u>A History</u>. La Plata: Charles County Bicentennial Committee, 1976.
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- Charles County Land Records Office. Charles County Courthouse, Charles Street, La Plata, Maryland.
- Ferguson, Bill. Interview by Tim Tamburrion. January 1997.
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- Gowans, Alan. Styles and Types of North American Architecture. New York: Harper Collins, 1992.
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- Hinkel, John V., ed. <u>See Charles County, Maryland, founded in 1658</u>. Compiled by John V. Hinkel & Associates. La Plata: Charles County Chamber of Commerce, 1959.
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STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

TESOURCE NAME: Ferguson Property _DRVEY NO.: CH-474 (PACS B48)

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9. Major Bibliographical References (Continued)

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- Martenet, Simon J. <u>Martenet's Map of Maryland, Atlas Edition</u>. Baltimore: Simon J. Martenet, 1866.
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Wells, Camille, ed. <u>Perspectives in Vernacular Architecture, II</u>, Columbia, Missouri: University of Missouri, 1987.

Witney, Dudley and Eric Arthur. <u>The Barn; A Vanishing Landmark in North America</u>. New York: Arrowood Press, 1972.

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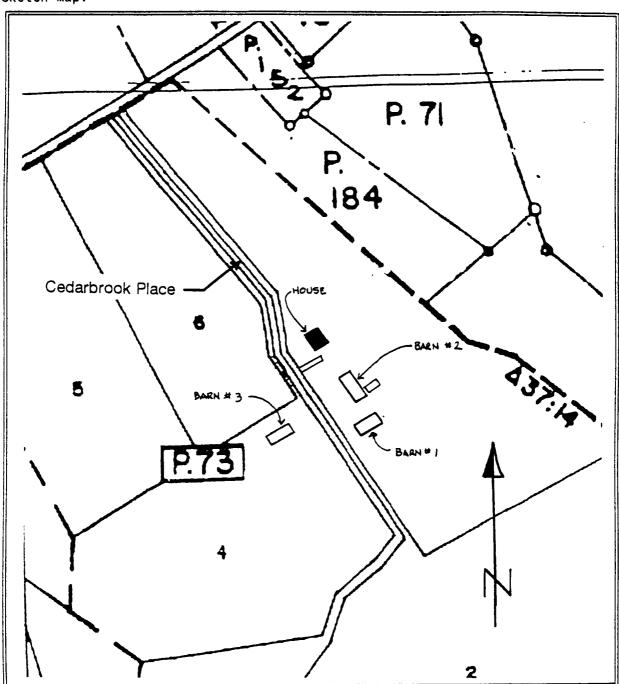
STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM RESOURCE NAME: Ferguson Property

'JRVEY NO.: CH-474 (PACS B48)

DDRESS: 15080 Cedarbrook Place, Hughesville vicinity, Charles County

10. Geographical Data (Continued)

Resource Sketch Map:



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URVEY NO.: CH-474 (PACS B48)

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Maryland Comprehensive Historic Preservation Plan Data Sheet

Historic Context:

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization:

Western Shore

Chronological/Developmental Period Theme (s):

Modern Period A.D. 1930-present

Prehistoric/Historic Period Theme(s):

Agriculture

RESOURCE TYPE:

Category (see Section 3 of survey form):

Building

Historic Environment (urban, suburban, village, or rural):

Suburban

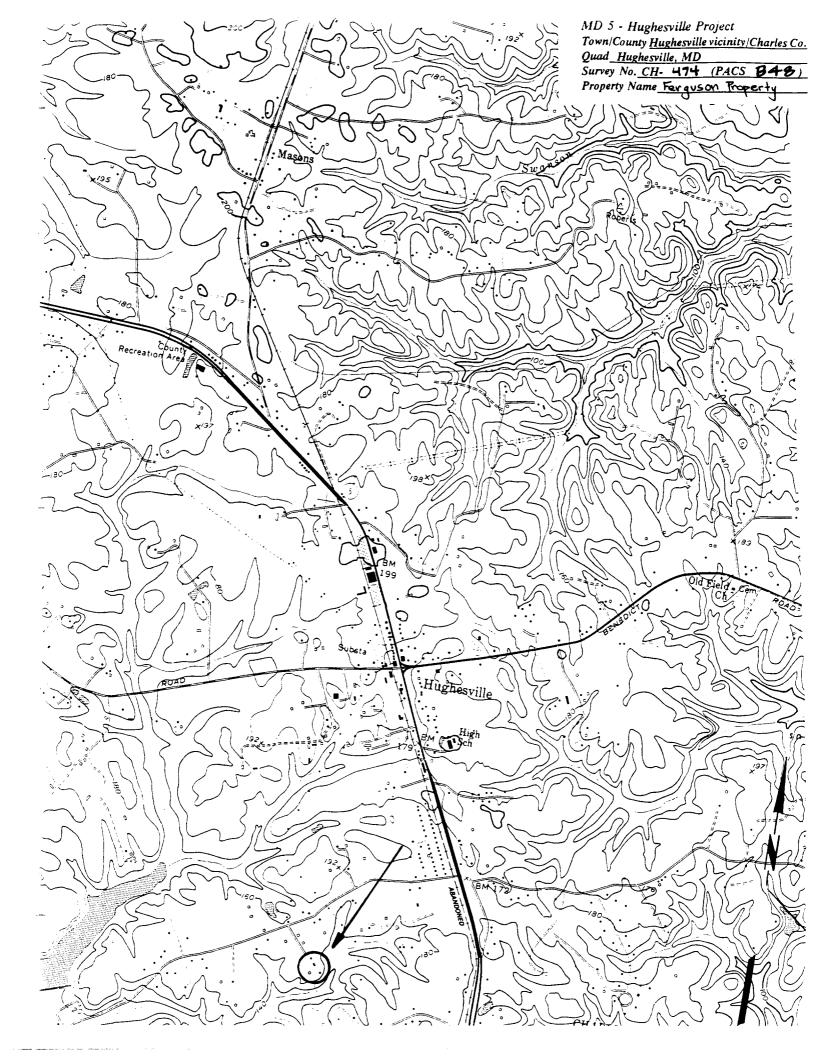
Historic Function(s) and Use(s):

Farmstead

Known Design Source (write none if unknown):

None

Preparer
P.A.C. Spero & Company
January 1997/revised February 1998





1- CH-474 3- Charles County, MD 4-Tim Tamburino 5 - January 1997 6- MD SHPO 7- Ban #1 veer N

3-10+4



1- CH-474 2 - Derguson Property 3- Charles County MD - - Tim Tamburino

5 - January 1997

6- MD SHPO

7- Bain #2, view N

3-2044



1 - CH-474 2- Feiguson Property 3- charles Country, MD 4 - Tun Tambunno 5 - January 1997 6 MD SHPO 7 - Bain #3, veew W

3-344



C# -474 2 Leignson Property 3 Charles County MD 4 Jun Damburtono January 1997 PULL SHEET House ween 5 4 +4